LATIN AMERICA, 1750-1910

The “long nineteenth century” (1750-1910) in Latin America was a period of intense political, social, and economic transformation. After the crisis of the colonial system in the second half of the eighteenth century and the struggles for independence in the 1810s and 1820s, the peoples of the newly independent countries faced the daunting task of building nations and states from the spoils of war. What followed was an era of instability and political turmoil (the age of caudillismo) that lasted several decades. After the mid-century, the countries of the region entered a period of gradual political stabilization, state centralization, and further economic integration into the world market. By the early twentieth century, the forces of progress and modernization seemed to have radically altered the social fabric of Latin American countries, but strong continuities with the colonial past still informed the ways in which peoples from different classes, races, and sexes interacted.

This course provides an overview of these processes and attempts to offer an interpretive synthesis of the intricate struggles around the definition of social, political, and cultural boundaries within the countries of the region.

Course Evaluation
Map quiz (10%).
Take-home Midterm exam (20%).
Three multiple-choice quizzes (10% each, 30% total).
Final exam (40%).

**Course policies**

- Students are expected to attend lectures consistently. A passing grade will be hard to achieve without regular attendance. Students must also consistently read the assigned materials and participate in discussion sessions.
- The instructor and the GTFs will hold regular office hours every week. Students are encouraged to visit them to discuss pertinent issues or get additional information about the course's themes, policies, and grades.
- A common form of academic dishonesty, plagiarism, will not be tolerated. Students must become familiar with the University of Oregon rules about this issue. More information will be offered at the appropriate time.
- An atmosphere of mutual respect, tolerance, and fairness will be enforced by the instructor and GTFs. Students must behave in ways proper to an academic environment — i.e. no talking, eating, or newspaper reading during lecture.
- Course incompletes will be granted ONLY in cases of extreme need and ONLY to those students that have an acceptable record of class attendance and get at least a C in the mid-term. Students that need an "incomplete" grade must make arrangements with the instructor on or before the last week of classes.
- The final exam is scheduled for March 19th. DO NOT MAKE PLANS FOR AN EARLY DEPARTURE FOR SPRING BREAK. THERE WILL BE NO EARLY FINAL EXAM FOR THIS COURSE.

**Required readings**

Students will have to read four books during the term. They are available for purchase at the U of O bookstore and on reserve at Knight Library.


**SCHEDULE OF LECTURES AND READINGS**
Week 1
01/09 Introduction to the course: The colonial heritage of Latin America
01/11 MAP QUIZ / The second conquest: Bourbon Reforms in late colonial Spanish America
Readings: Bushnell and Macaulay, pp. 3-54

Week 2
01/16 Indigenous rebellions and creole nationalism
01/18 The course of Spanish American independence

Week 3
01/23 The aftermath of independence: Building the new nation-states
01/25 Caudillos and caudillismo: an overview / Antonio López de Santa Anna
Readings: Bushnell and Macaulay, pp. 55-74, 117-140

Week 4
01/30 Quiz # 1 / Politics and society in the River Plate area
02/01 Juan Manuel de Rosas: Caudillo and Dictator
Reading: Lynch, Argentine Caudillo, all.

Week 5
02/06 The Mexican-American War (1846-1848)
02/08 La Reforma, Foreign Intervention and the Rise of Porfirio Díaz
Readings: Bushnell and Macaulay, 74-82, 193-220
Week 6

CLICK HERE TO ACCESS THE MIDTERM QUESTION
CLICK HERE TO ACCESS THE MIDTERM EXAM GRADING KEY

02/13 Take Home Midterm Due / Chile: Authoritarian rule and political stability
02/15 Peru: Caudillos, Guano, War, and Crisis


Week 7

02/20 Quiz # 2 / Brazil: From Monarchy to Republic
02/22 Slavery and Abolition in Brazil

Reading: Bushnell and Macaulay, pp. 146-179; 247-262

Week 8

02/27 Sugar and Slavery in Nineteenth-Century Cuba
03/01 US, Cuba, and the 1898 Spanish-American War

Reading: Bushnell and Macaulay, pp. 263-270; Perez, The War of 1898, all.

Week 9

03/06 Argentina and the conquest of the desert
03/08 Quiz # 3 / Order and Progress in Porfirian Mexico

Reading: Vanderwood, Disorder and Progress, all.

Week 10

03/13 Turn-of-the-century Latin America: Society, Culture, and Politics
03/15 Review for final exam / Make-up quiz
Readings: Bushnell and Macaulay, pp. 286-299.

Final Exam: Monday, March 19th, 8:00 a.m.